

Multiple Vantage Point Domain Validation

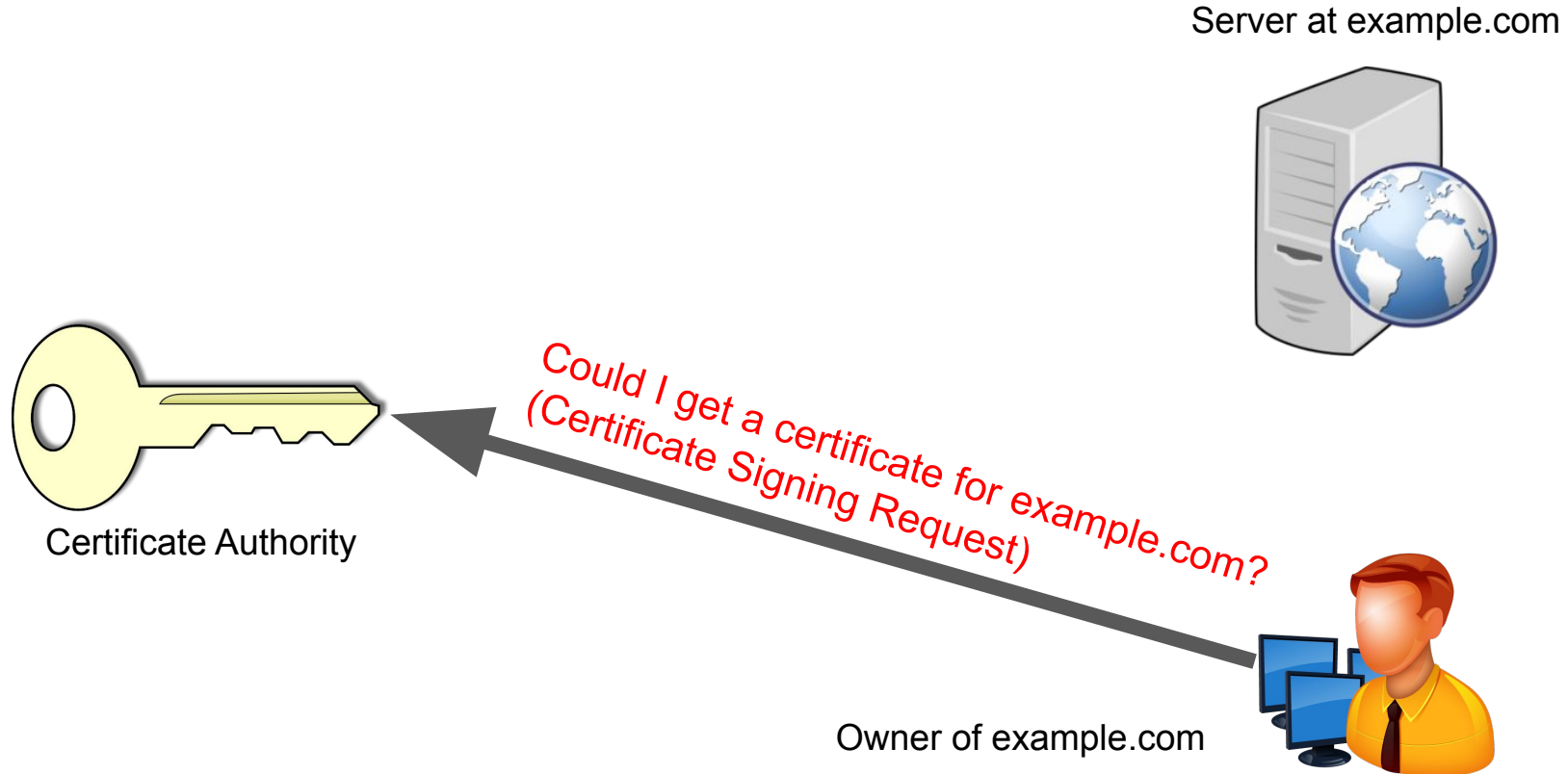
Henry Birge-Lee (Princeton University)

Remote Guest: Robert Danford (Salesforce)

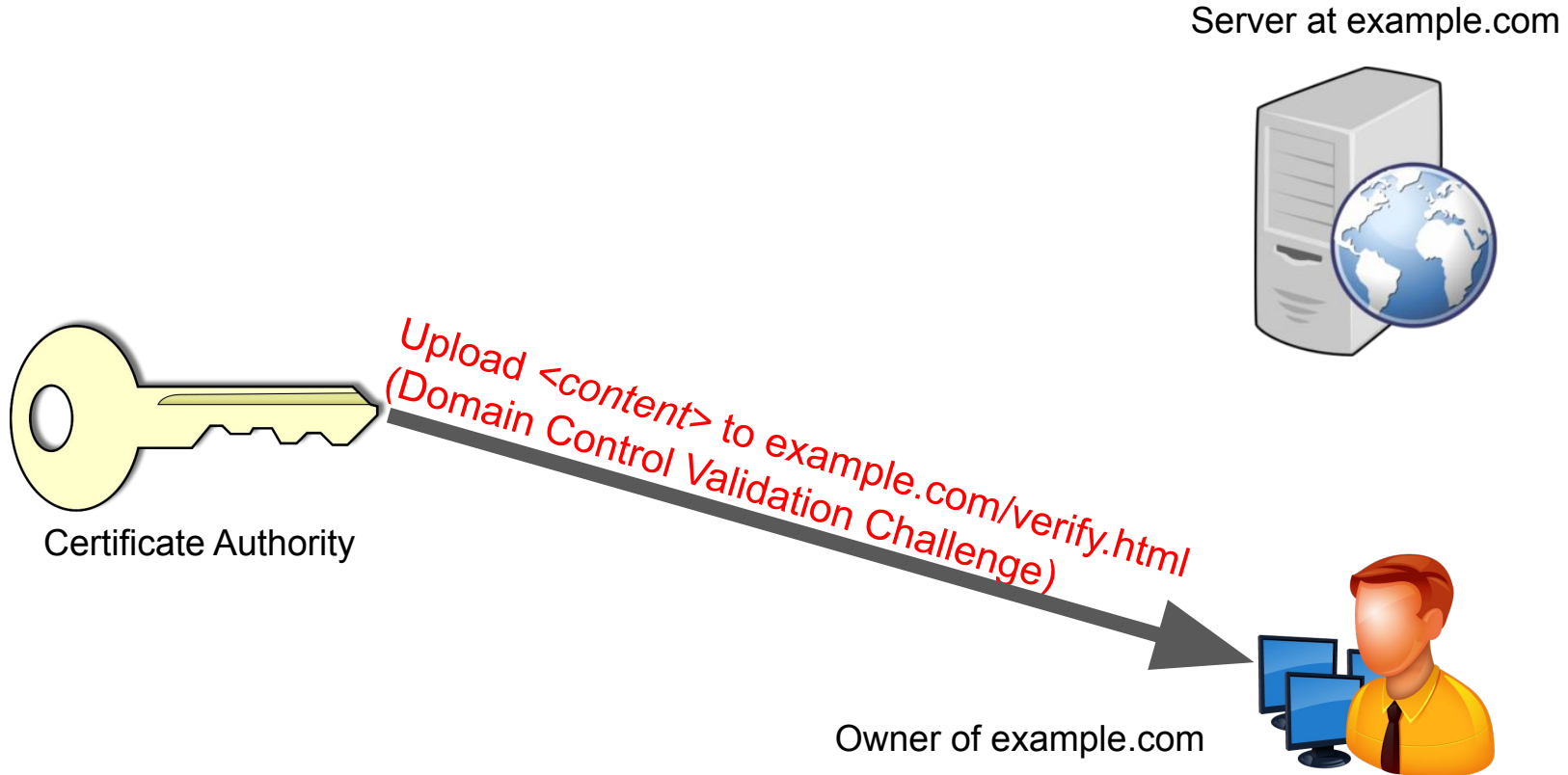
Overview

- How Domain Control Validation is Vulnerable
- Demo
- Real-world attacks
- How multiple vantage point validation works
- How effective it is
- Deployment and operational details

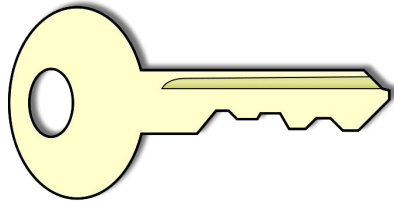
Domain Control Validation



Domain Control Validation



Domain Control Validation



Certificate Authority

Server at example.com



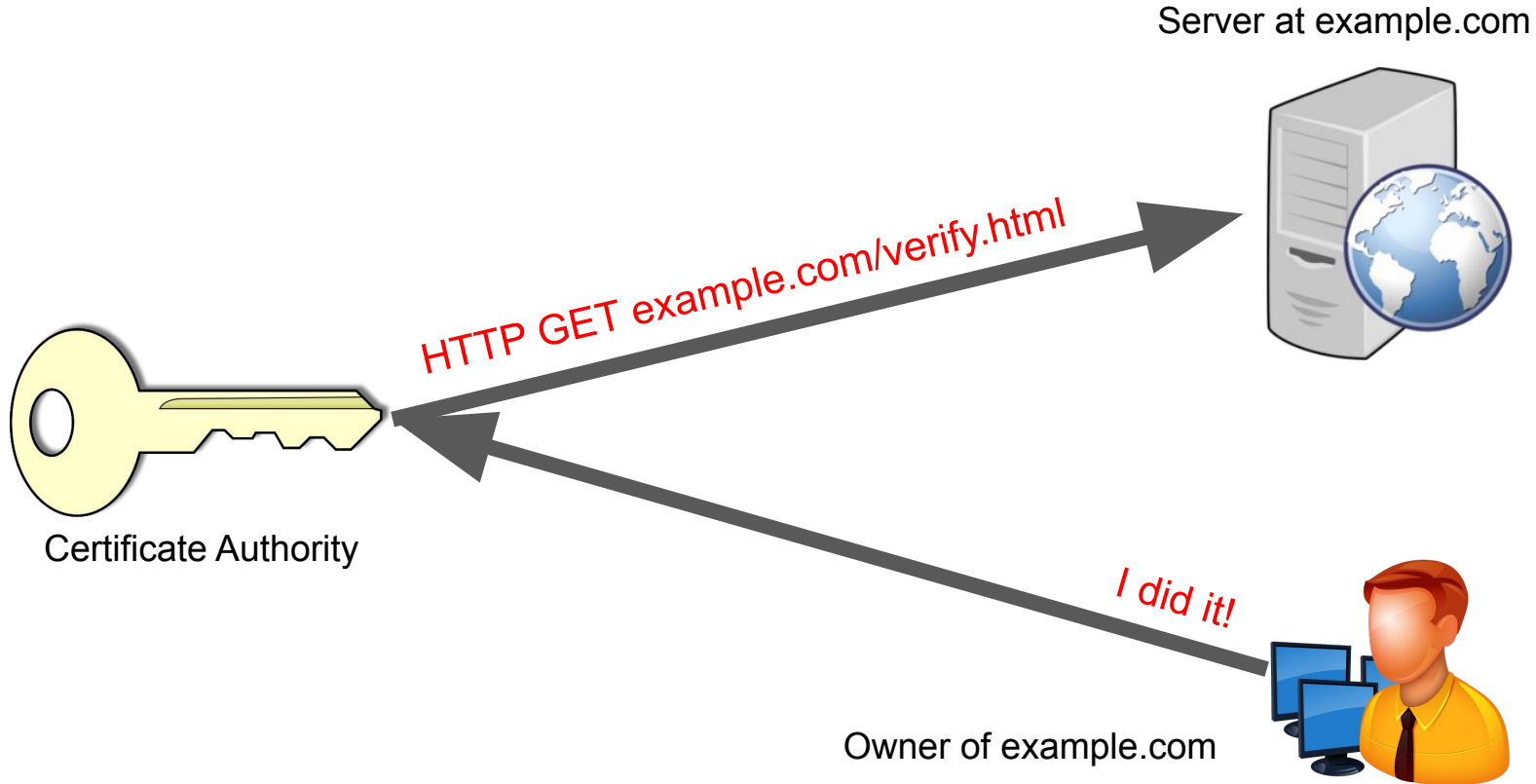
Server modifications



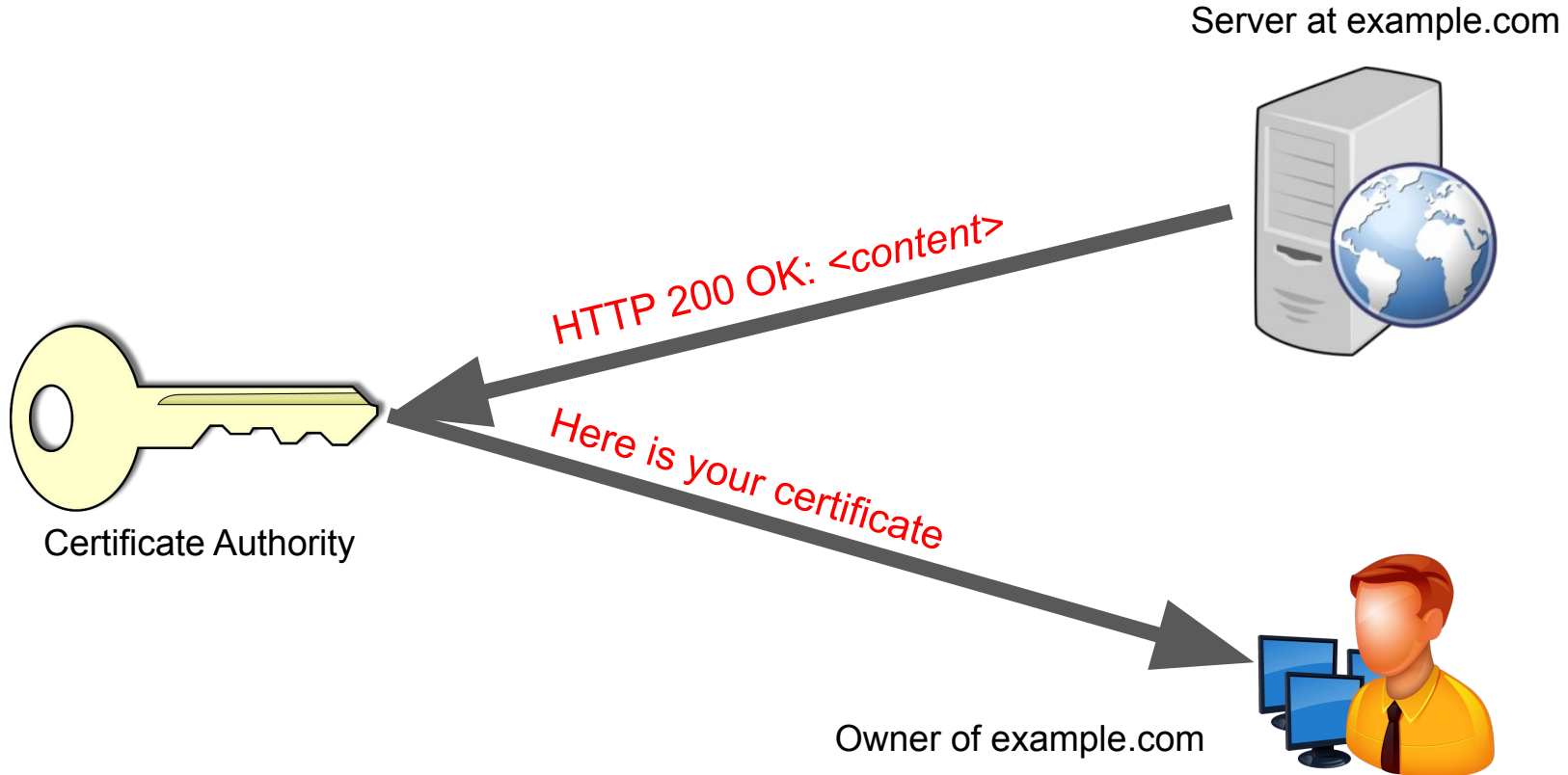
Owner of example.com



Domain Control Validation

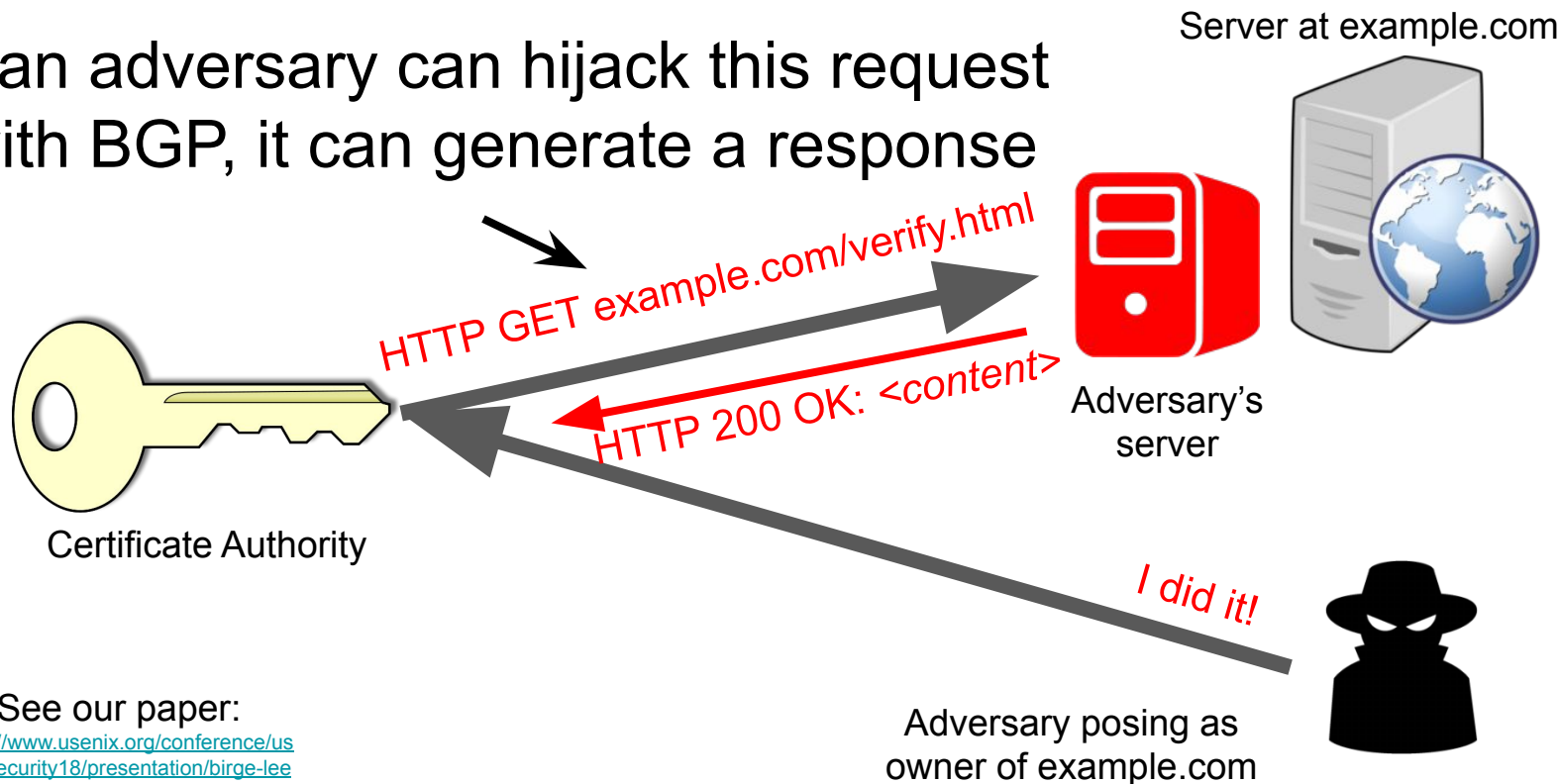


Domain Control Validation



BGP Attacks can Hijack Plaintext Validation Traffic

If an adversary can hijack this request with BGP, it can generate a response




See our paper:

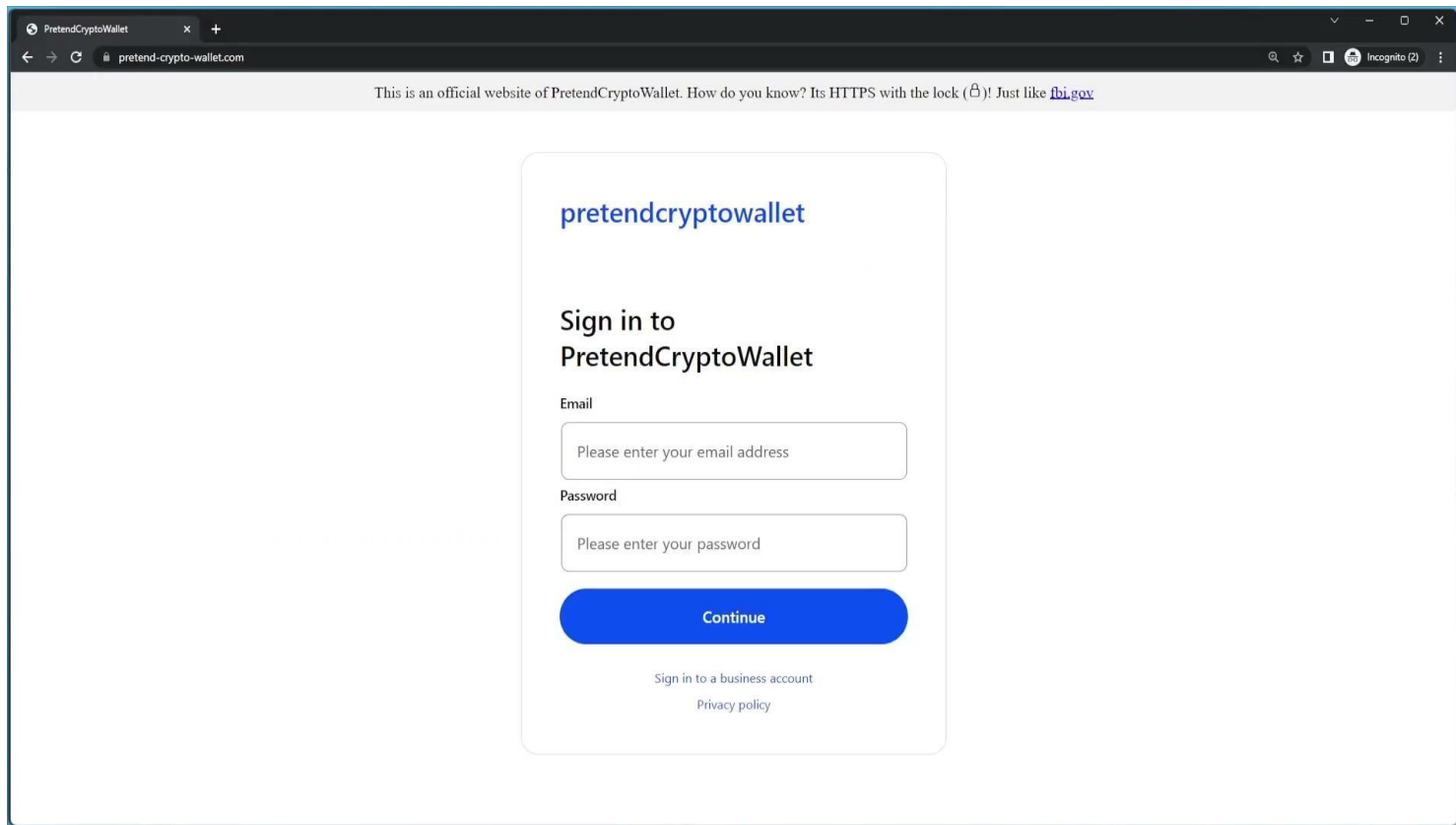
<https://www.usenix.org/conference/usenixsecurity18/presentation/birge-lee>

For a full attack taxonomy

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Real-world demo



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying "pretend-crypto-wallet.com". The page content includes a security warning, a logo, a sign-in title, input fields for email and password, a "Continue" button, and links for business accounts and privacy policy.

This is an official website of PretendCryptoWallet. How do you know? Its HTTPS with the lock (🔒)! Just like fbi.gov

pretendcryptowallet

Sign in to PretendCryptoWallet

Email

Please enter your email address

Password


Please enter your password

Continue

[Sign in to a business account](#)


[Privacy policy](#)

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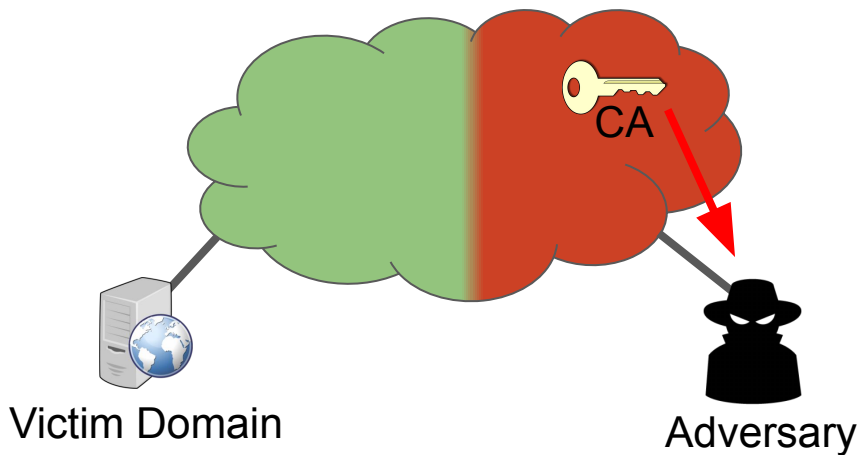
Real-world attacks (Robert Danford, Salesforce)

Overview

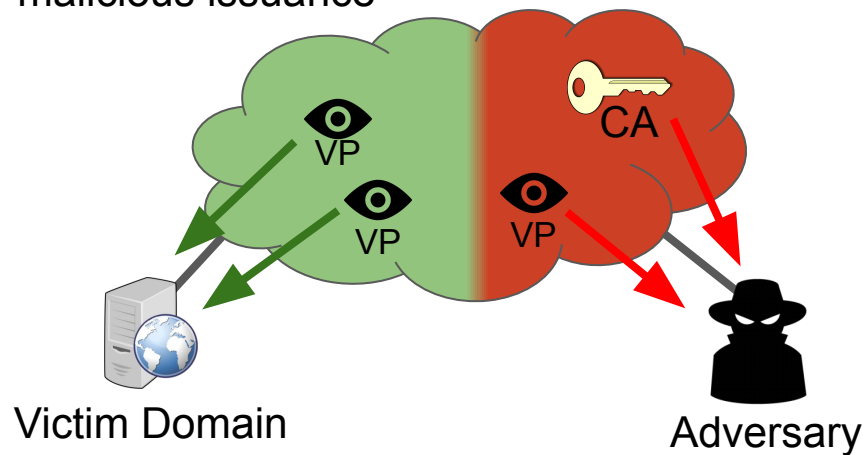
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How Multiple Vantage Point Validation Works

Remote VPs block
malicious issuance



Attack effective without multiple
vantage point validation




Attack detected with multiple vantage
point validation

See our paper:

<https://www.usenix.org/conference/usenixsecurity21/presentation/birge-lee>

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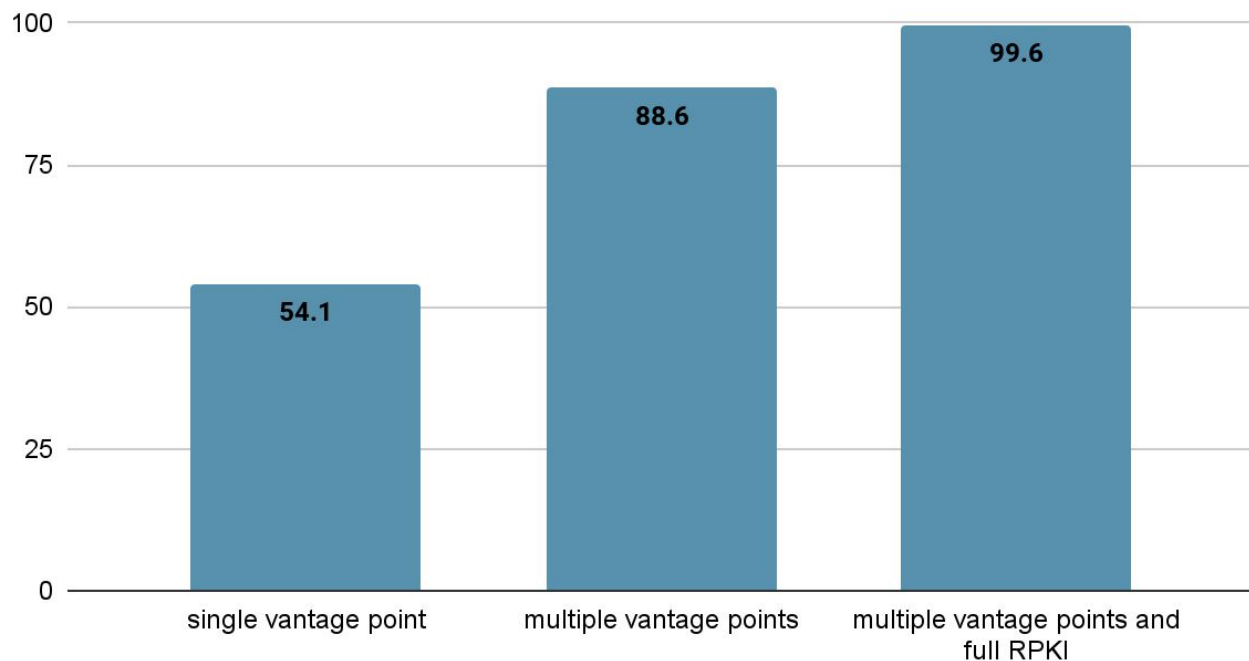
Simulated Attacks on Real-World Domains

- **1.3M** domains sampled from Let's Encrypt logs over four months
- **31 billion** geographically-distributed DNS queries (full graph lookups)
- **400M** different simulated BGP attacks
- Accounted for previous work (Let's Downgrade Let's Encrypt ACM CCS '21)
 - Counted an attack as successful if **any** name server was compromised
- Accounted for BGP routing security improvements: RPKI (which helps filter malicious BGP announcements) under both current and future conditions
- See our paper “How Effective is Multiple-Vantage-Point Domain Control Validation?” for more details: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2302.08000>


Simulated Attacks on Real-World Domains

Resilience: the fraction of the Internet that **cannot** obtain a certificate for a domain via a BGP hijack

Resilience of the median TLS domain to BGP attacks



Overview

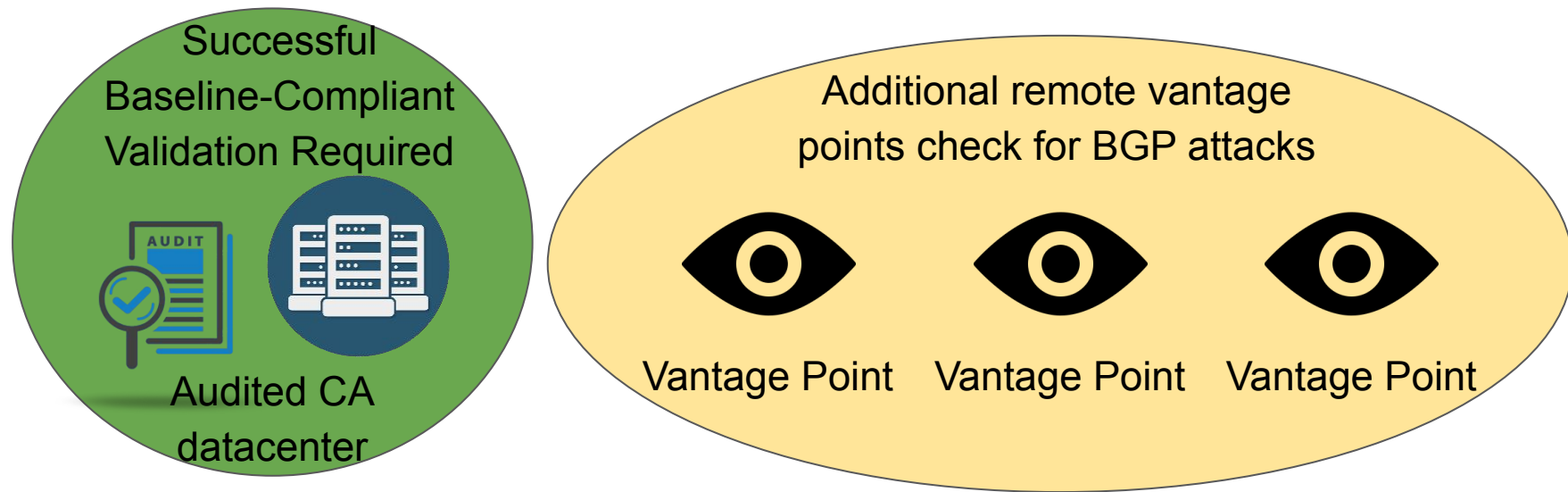
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How to Deploy Multiple Vantage Point Validation

- Larger CA: Cloud Datacenters
 - Ethical real-world attacks and simulations show geographically-diverse cloud datacenters have substantial routing diversity
- Smaller CAs: Outsource via API
 - Cloudflare has developed an API and open-source protocol for remote validation
 - Contact dcv@cloudflare.com if interested

Remote Vantage Points Cannot Override Primary Validation

- Problem: Bring cloud inside the audit scope is extremely difficult
- Solution: Remote vantage points cannot override primary validation



Remote Vantage Points Cannot Override Primary Validation

- Problem: Bring cloud inside the audit scope is extremely difficult

All certs signed with multiple vantage points
are a subset of those currently authorized
by the baseline requirements



Audited CA
datacenter



Vantage Point



Vantage Point



Vantage Point

False Positives are Manageable and Easily Mitigated

- Leading cause of false positives is DNS propagation
 - Remote vantage points hit out-of-date nameservers
- False positives can be mitigated
 - Reduced with quorum policy (e.g., allow one vantage point to fail)
 - Most go away on retries (encourage users to retry)

- False positives were manageable even at Let's Encrypt's scale



Primary
DC



Vantage
Point



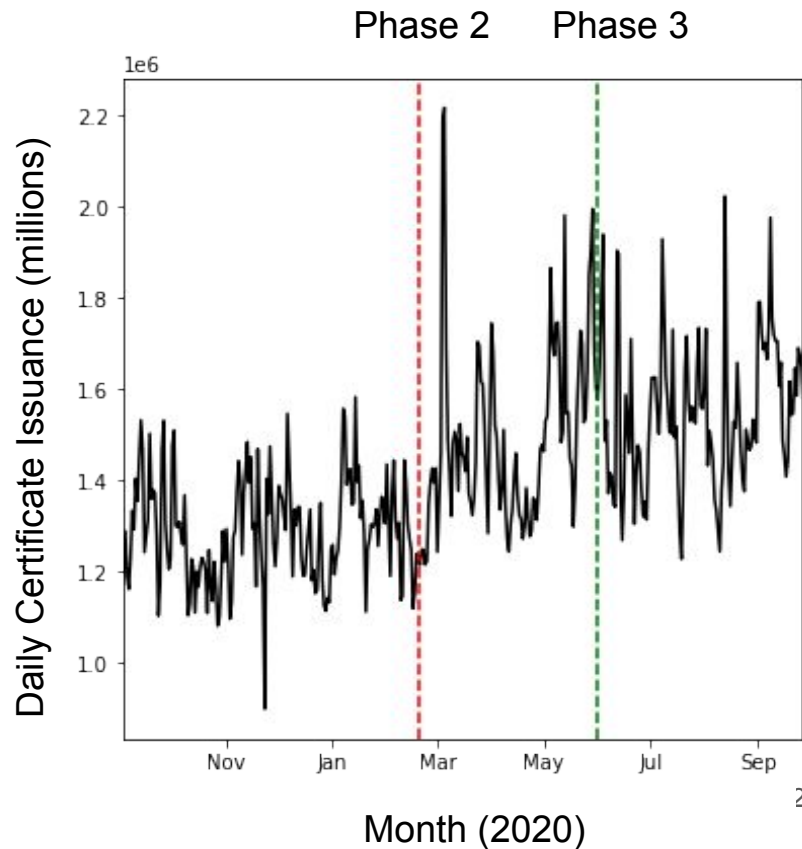
Vantage
Point



Vantage
Point

Disruptions to CA Operations can be Prevented with a Phased Deployment

- Phase 1: Monitoring only: multiple vantage point results are logged but do not influence validation
 - Used to test code at scale and log any potential errors and estimate costs (~\$100 per month per vantage point)
- Phase 2: Enforcing with exception list: enforced except on certain accounts
- Phase 3: Full deployment



Conclusion

- BGP attacks on domain control validation are **possible** and being **used in the real world**
- In both simulations and ethical real-world attacks, multiple vantage point validation **mitigates the risk**
- Multiple vantage point validation is **easy to deploy**
- Multiple vantage point validation **does not disrupt** a CA's operations
- Both **Let's Encrypt** and **Google Trust Services** have implemented

Questions

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Robert Danford (Salesforce)

robert.danford@salesforce.com

BGP Attacks on the PKI: Bamboozling Certificate Authorities with BGP

<https://www.usenix.org/conference/usenixsecurity18/presentation/birge-lee>

Deployment Details: Experiences Deploying Multi-Vantage-Point Domain Validation at Let's Encrypt

<https://www.usenix.org/conference/usenixsecurity21/presentation/birge-lee>

Security Evaluation: How Effective is Multiple-Vantage-Point Domain Control Validation?

<https://arxiv.org/abs/2302.08000>